

PJM/MISO Cost Allocation For Economic Upgrades



**Stakeholder Meeting
Midwest ISO, Carmel, IN**

August 27, 2008

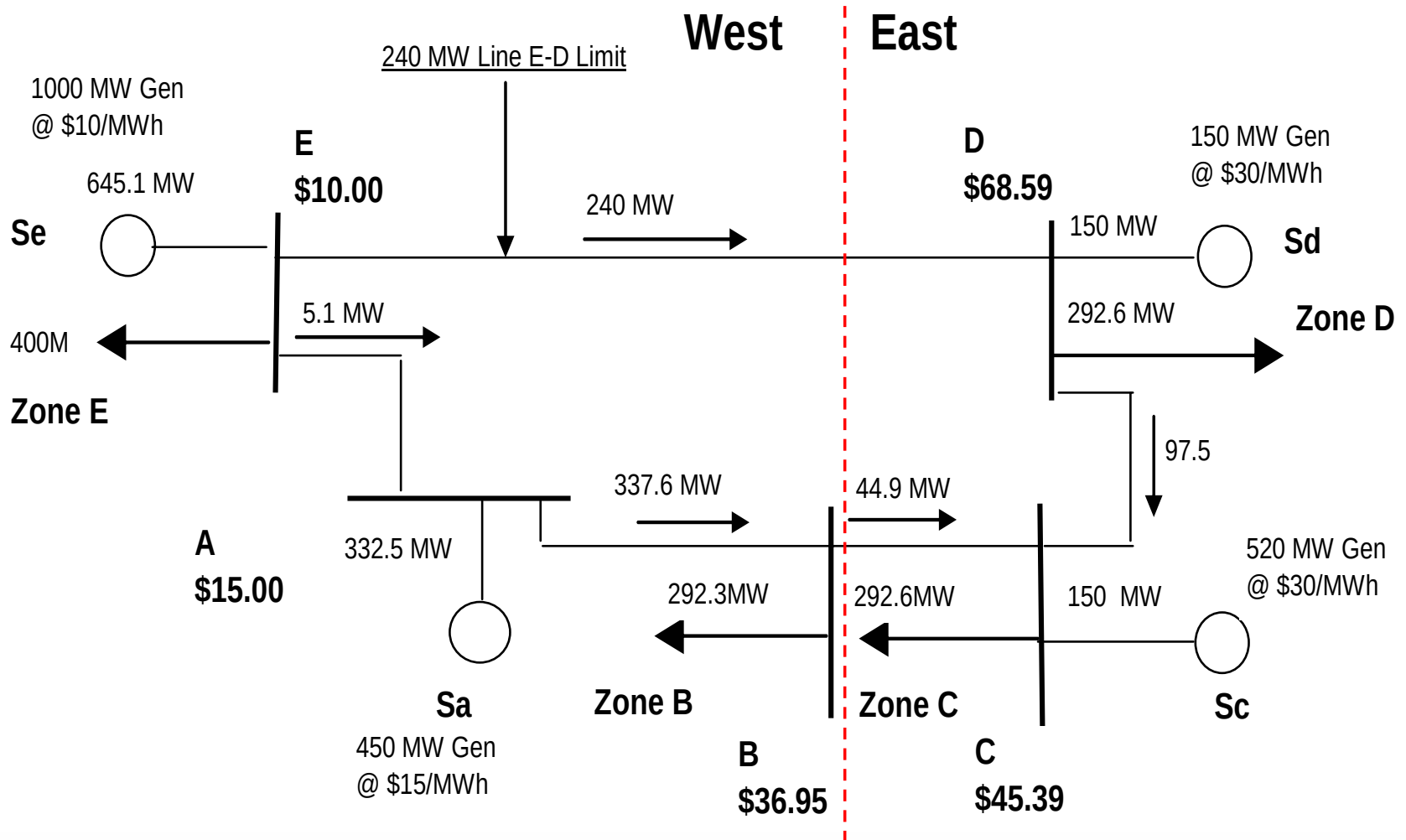


- Revisit 5-Bus Example (RTO Staffs)
- Review Examples (RTO Staffs)
- Cross Border Settlements (PJM) (John Bustard)
- Stakeholder Discussion (All)
- Next Steps (All)



5-Bus Example Cross-Border Economic Project

5 Bus Example – Before Economic Project Least Cost-Security Constrained Dispatch



5 Bus Example – Before Economic Project Gross Load Payment and Gross Generation Revenue

Load Payments

West				East				Total System
Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	Gross Load Payment
Zone B	292.3	\$36.95	\$10,800.49	Zone C	292.6	\$45.39	\$13,281.11	
Zone E	400.0	\$10.00	\$4,000.00	Zone D	292.6	\$68.59	\$20,069.43	
Total RTO	692.3	\$21.38	\$14,800.49	Total RTO	585.2	\$56.99	\$33,350.55	\$48,151.03

Generation Revenue

West				East				Total System
Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gross Gen Revenue
Sa	332.5	\$15.00	\$4,987.50	Sc	150.0	\$45.39	\$6,808.50	
Se	645.1	\$10.00	\$6,451.00	Sd	150.0	\$68.59	\$10,288.50	
Total RTO	977.6	\$11.70	\$11,438.50	Total RTO	300.0	\$56.99	\$17,097.00	\$28,535.50

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Total System Congestion} &= \text{Gross Load Payment} - \text{Gross Gen Revenue} \\
 &= \$48,151.03 - \$28,535.50 \\
 &= \$19,615.53
 \end{aligned}$$

- ▶ Total system congestion costs comprised of congestion associated with delivering own gen-to-own load plus congestion associated with interchange purchases/sales
- ▶ Gen-to-load congestion calculated for each RTO by multiplying difference between RTO load-weighted LMP minus RTO gen-weighted LMP times lower of RTO gen MWs or RTO load MWs
- ▶ Interchange related congestion is calculated by multiplying interchange MW times difference between RTO load-weighted LMP (of buying RTO) minus RTO gen-weighted LMP (of selling RTO)

5 Bus Example – Before Economic Project Breakdown of Congestion Costs

	Congestion Costs	Congestion Cost Calculation
Gen-to-Load Congestion		
West	\$6,701.46	= 692.3 MW x (\$21.38 - \$11.70)
East	\$0.00	= 300.0 MW x (\$56.99 - \$56.99)
Interchange Congestion	\$12,916.71	= 285.2 MW x (\$56.99 - \$11.70)

Total Congestion \$19,618.17

- ▶ High interchange congestion to total congestion ratio is exaggerated in 5-bus example due to high level of interchange relative to total system load. In an actual system, Gen-to-load congestion will represent the majority of total congestion cost
- ▶ Gen-to-load congestion assigns congestion costs to each RTO and is assumed to be rebated back to RTO load in the form of transmission rights credits

5 Bus Example – Before Economic Project Net Generation Revenue and Net Load Payment

Net Generation Revenue

West						East					
Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gen Prod Cost	Net Gen Revenue	Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gen Prod Cost	Net Gen Revenue
Sa	332.5	\$15.00	\$4,987.50	\$4,987.50	\$0.00	Sc	150.0	\$45.39	\$6,808.50	\$4,500.00	\$2,308.50
Se	645.1	\$10.00	\$6,451.00	\$6,451.00	\$0.00	Sd	150.0	\$68.59	\$10,288.50	\$4,500.00	\$5,788.50
Total RTO	977.6	\$11.70	\$11,438.50	\$11,438.50	\$0.00	Total RTO	300.0	\$56.99	\$17,097.00	\$9,000.00	\$8,097.00

Net Load Payments

West						East					
Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	FTR Credits	Net Load Payment	Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	FTR Credits	Net Load Payment
Zone B	292.3	\$36.95	\$10,800.49	--	--	Zone C	292.6	\$45.39	\$13,281.11	--	--
Zone E	400.0	\$10.00	\$4,000.00	--	--	Zone D	292.6	\$68.59	\$20,069.43	--	--
Total RTO	692.3	\$21.38	\$14,800.49	\$6,701.46	\$8,099.02	Total RTO	585.2	\$56.99	\$33,350.55	\$0.00	\$33,350.55

5 Bus Example – Before Economic Project



	West	East	Total System
Generation MW	977.6	300.0	1277.6
Gross Gen Revenue (GGR)	\$11,438.50	\$17,097.00	\$28,535.50
Gen Production Cost	\$11,438.50	\$9,000.00	\$20,438.50
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	\$0.00	\$8,097.00	\$8,097.00
Load MW	692.3	585.2	1277.5
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	\$14,800.49	\$33,350.55	\$48,151.03
FTR Credits	\$6,701.46	\$0.00	\$6,700.16
Net Load Payment (NLP)	\$8,099.02	\$33,350.55	\$41,450.87
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	\$8,099.02	\$25,253.55	\$33,352.57

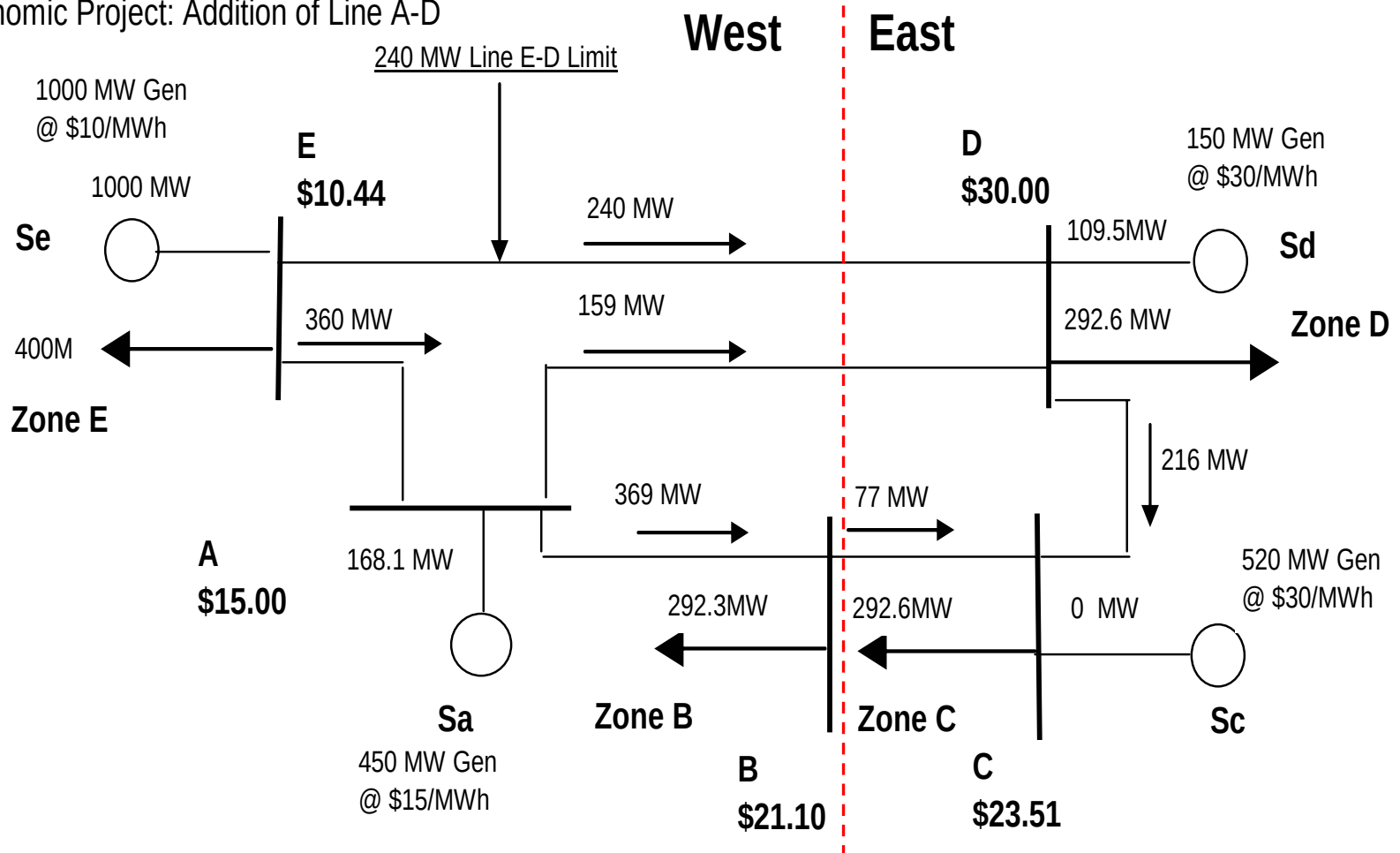
Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	\$8,099.02	\$25,253.55	\$33,352.57	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$10,436.66	\$16,305.16	\$26,741.82	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	\$10,109.46	\$27,682.65	\$37,792.11	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$8,099.02	\$27,682.65	\$35,781.67	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Total System Congestion \$19,615.53

5 Bus Example – After Economic Project Least Cost-Security Constrained Dispatch

Economic Project: Addition of Line A-D



5 Bus Example – After Economic Project

Gross Load Payment and Gross Generation Revenue

Load Payments

West				East				Total System
Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	Gross Load Payment
Zone B	292.3	\$21.10	\$6,167.53	Zone C	292.6	\$23.51	\$6,879.03	
Zone E	400.0	\$10.44	\$4,176.00	Zone D	292.6	\$30.00	\$8,778.00	
Total RTO	692.3	\$14.94	\$10,343.53	Total RTO	585.2	\$26.76	\$15,657.03	\$26,000.56

Generation Revenue

West				East				Total System
Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gross Gen Revenue
Sa	168.1	\$15.00	\$2,521.50	Sc	0.0	\$23.51	\$0.00	
Se	1000.0	\$10.44	\$10,440.00	Sd	109.5	\$30.00	\$3,285.00	
Total RTO	1168.1	\$11.10	\$12,961.50	Total RTO	109.5	\$30.00	\$3,285.00	\$16,246.50

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Total System Congestion} &= \text{Gross Load Payment} - \text{Gross Gen Revenue} \\
 &= \$26,000.56 - \$16,246.50 \\
 &= \$9,754.06
 \end{aligned}$$

5 Bus Example – After Economic Project Breakdown of Congestion Costs

	Congestion Costs	Congestion Cost Calculation
Gen-to-Load Congestion		
West	\$2,658.43	= 692.3 MW x (\$14.94 - \$11.10)
East	-\$354.78	= 109.5 MW x (\$26.76 - \$30.00)
Interchange Congestion	\$7,451.03	= 475.8 MW x (\$26.76 - \$11.10)
Total Congestion		\$9,754.68

5 Bus Example – After Economic Project

Net Generation Revenue and Net Load Payment

Net Generation Revenue

West						East					
Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gen Prod Cost	Net Gen Revenue	Gen	MW	LMP	Gross Gen Revenue	Gen Prod Cost	Net Gen Revenue
Sa	168.1	\$15.00	\$2,521.50	\$2,521.50	\$0.00	Sc	0.0	\$23.51	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Se	1000.0	\$10.44	\$10,440.00	\$10,000.00	\$440.00	Sd	109.5	\$30.00	\$3,285.00	\$3,285.00	\$0.00
Total RTO	1168.1	\$11.10	\$12,961.50	\$12,521.50	\$440.00	Total RTO	109.5	\$30.00	\$3,285.00	\$3,285.00	\$0.00

Net Load Payments

West						East					
Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	FTR Credits	Net Load Payment	Zone	MW	LMP	Gross Load Payment	FTR Credits	Net Load Payment
Zone B	292.3	\$21.10	\$6,167.53	--	--	Zone C	292.6	\$23.51	\$6,879.03	--	--
Zone E	400.0	\$10.44	\$4,176.00	--	--	Zone D	292.6	\$30.00	\$8,778.00	--	--
Total RTO	692.3	\$14.94	\$10,343.53	\$2,658.43	\$7,685.10	Total RTO	585.2	\$26.76	\$15,657.03	-\$354.78	\$16,011.81

5 Bus Example – After Economic Project

	West	East	Total System
Generation MW	1168.1	109.5	1277.6
Gross Gen Revenue (GGR)	\$12,961.50	\$3,285.00	\$16,246.50
Gen Production Cost	\$12,521.50	\$3,285.00	\$15,806.50
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	\$440.00	\$0.00	\$440.00
Load MW	692.3	585.2	1277.5
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	\$10,343.53	\$15,657.03	\$26,000.56
FTR Credits	\$2,661.61	-\$355.33	\$2,306.29
Net Load Payment (NLP)	\$7,681.92	\$16,012.35	\$23,694.27
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	\$7,241.92	\$16,012.35	\$23,254.27

Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	\$7,241.92	\$16,012.35	\$23,254.27	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$11,069.62	\$7,103.21	\$18,172.83	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	\$8,172.40	\$15,905.76	\$24,078.16	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$7,373.92	\$16,012.35	\$23,386.27	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Total System Congestion \$9,754.06

Impact of Economic Upgrade Delta due to Upgrades

Delta due to Upgrade	West	East	Total System
Generation MW	190.5	-190.5	0.0
Gross Gen Revenue (GGR)	\$1,523.00	-\$13,812.00	-\$12,289.00
Gen Production Cost	\$1,083.00	-\$5,715.00	-\$4,632.00
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	\$440.00	-\$8,097.00	-\$7,657.00
Load MW	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	-\$4,456.96	-\$17,693.52	-\$22,150.48
FTR Credits	-\$4,039.85	-\$355.33	-\$4,393.88
Net Load Payment (NLP)	-\$417.10	-\$17,338.19	-\$17,756.60
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	-\$857.10	-\$9,241.19	-\$10,098.30

Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	-\$857.10	-\$9,241.19	-\$10,098.30	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$632.97	-\$9,201.96	-\$8,568.99	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	-\$1,937.06	-\$11,776.89	-\$13,713.95	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	-\$725.10	-\$11,670.29	-\$12,395.40	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Change in Total System Congestion -\$9,861.48



MISO/PJM Economic Upgrade Examples

- ▶ Examples illustrate the economic impact on MISO, PJM and total system of relieving an economic constraint
- ▶ Several constraints selected from a MISO/PJM annual PROMOD base case simulation
- ▶ Each constraint was relieved one at a time and results compared back to base case simulation
- ▶ Constraint relieved by increasing the facility rating to 9999 simulating an upgrade designed to eliminate constraint
- ▶ Purpose of examples is to use actual system simulations to assist group in development of:
 - Cross-border economic constraint threshold/indicator
 - Cross-border economic benefit metric
 - Cross-border economic upgrade cost allocation method

Evaluated Constraints



Monitor Facility	Contingency Facility	Base Case Hours Binding	Estimated Congestion (\$Millions)
Black Oak - Bedington 500 kV	Pruntytown - Mt. Storm 500 kV	1842	440
Palisades - Roosevelt 345 kV	No Outage	1038	16
Saukville - Pleasant Valley 138 kV	Saukville - Barton 138 kV	1377	52
Bedford - Seymour 138 kV	Bedford - Columbus 345 kV	221	58

Evaluated Constraints





	MISO	PJM	Total System
Generation MW	157,728	-157,737	-9
Gross Generation Revenue (GGR)	\$40,312,798	-\$62,651,051	-\$22,338,253
Gen Production Cost	\$10,060,070	-\$25,088,910	-\$15,028,840
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	\$30,252,728	-\$37,562,141	-\$7,309,413
Load MW	0	0	0
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	\$35,682,057	-\$147,555,128	-\$111,873,070
FTR Credits	\$3,038,997	-\$94,989,142	-\$91,950,145
Net Load Payment (NLP)	\$32,643,061	-\$52,565,986	-\$19,922,925
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	\$2,390,333	-\$15,003,845	-\$12,613,512

Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	\$2,390,333	-\$15,003,845	-\$12,613,512	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$16,834,967	-\$33,332,033	-\$16,497,065	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	\$12,377,850	-\$54,769,230	-\$42,391,379	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$11,466,152	-\$26,272,487	-\$14,806,336	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Delta Total System Congestion -89,534,817

Black Oak-Bedington Example

Generation Shift due to Constraint Relief

Top 15 Units by Increased Gen MWh

Unit Name	Unit ID	Zone	RTO	delta Gen (MWH)	delta Prod Cost (\$)
FRMNTNRG	1	FE	MISO	14,348	
SAMMIS	4	FE	MISO	13,276	
PRTWSHNG	12	WEP	MISO	10,885	
COVERT	4	CEC	MISO	10,758	
SAMMIS	2	FE	MISO	9,263	
SAMMIS	6	FE	MISO	8,665	
ZLANDMIR	21	CEC	MISO	7,563	
COVERT	3	CEC	MISO	6,432	
COVERT	5	CEC	MISO	5,847	
NEWTON	2	CIPS	MISO	5,527	
MDLNDCGN	1	CEC	MISO	4,878	
SGRCREEK	11	PSI	MISO	4,861	
JACKSON	1	CEC	MISO	4,810	
SAMMIS	3	FE	MISO	4,730	
JACKSON	2	CEC	MISO	4,583	

Top 15
Total MISO 116,423 6,418,463
287,607 15,114,096

Top 15 Units by Decreased Gen

STUART	23	CGE	MISO	-8,378	
PRTWSHNG	11	WEP	MISO	-5,191	
MRONSIPC	4	SIPC	MISO	-4,648	
HAVANA	6	ILPC	MISO	-3,891	
BECKJORD	5	CGE	MISO	-2,923	
MERAMEC	4	AUEP	MISO	-2,718	
NEWTON	1	CIPS	MISO	-2,516	
BLACKDOG	4	NSP	MISO	-2,515	
HGHBRDGE	1	NSP	MISO	-2,484	
GIBSON	3	PSI	MISO	-2,473	
EDGWTRWP	42	WPS	MISO	-2,416	
EDGWTRWP	41	WPL	MISO	-2,264	
HOOTLAKE	3	OTP	MISO	-2,118	
GIBSON	5	PSI	MISO	-2,044	
DALLMAN	2	SPRIL	MISO	-2,032	

Top 15
Total MISO -48,611 -1,640,096
-130,968 -5,054,026

Unit Name	Unit ID	Zone	RTO	delta Gen (MWH)	delta Prod Cost (\$)
HTFLDSFR	1	PJMW	PJM	98,891	
ASWRRRRN	1	PJMW	PJM	70,699	
GERMAN	1	PJMW	PJM	42,009	
SPRNGDLE	1	PJMW	PJM	35,102	
ALBRIGHT	3	PJMW	PJM	29,304	
FRTMRTNM	2	PJMW	PJM	24,352	
HTFLDSFR	3	PJMW	PJM	21,380	
ALBRIGHT	2	PJMW	PJM	17,327	
HNTRSTWN	21	PJMW	PJM	17,214	
BTHLMCV	22	PJME	PJM	15,912	
LMPRJECT	1	AEP	PJM	15,881	
LWRMNTBT	1	PJMW	PJM	15,792	
LNGVWPWR	1	PJMW	PJM	15,069	
WTRFR2PS	1	AEP	PJM	14,306	
WSHNG3NN	1	AEP	PJM	13,753	

Top 15
Total PJM 446,987 19,986,414
692,518 34,926,237

CATOCTIN	1	PJMW	PJM	-106,802	
PSSMPINT	21	VP	PJM	-54,489	
CPVWRREN	1	PJMW	PJM	-43,996	
DSWLLCMB	1	VP	PJM	-40,274	
DSWLLCMB	2	VP	PJM	-37,146	
ASRNWDPR	1	PJMW	PJM	-31,178	
FLVNNCNT	1	VP	PJM	-25,054	
PNDBRNDY	1	PJMS	PJM	-15,806	
WLMNGTON	21	PJME	PJM	-15,187	
CHSTRFLD	12	VP	PJM	-14,869	
BLLMEADE	1	VP	PJM	-14,295	
WLLWSLND	2	PJMW	PJM	-12,889	
HARRI1ON	1	PJMW	PJM	-11,772	
FLLSTWNS	1	PJME	PJM	-11,124	
HARRI1ON	2	PJMW	PJM	-10,816	

Top 15
Total PJM -445,698 -31,083,078
-849,079 -60,015,147

Palisades-Roosevelt Example

Economic Impact of Constraint Relief



	MISO	PJM	Total System
Generation MW	-148,232	148,282	49
Gross Generation Revenue (GGR)	-\$6,797,368	\$19,452,856	\$12,655,488
Gen Production Cost	-\$5,904,435	\$3,669,824	-\$2,234,610
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	-\$892,933	\$15,783,032	\$14,890,098
Load MW	0	0	0
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	-\$8,928,930	\$17,192,600	\$8,263,670
FTR Credits	-\$4,853,541	\$2,631,945	-\$2,221,596
Net Load Payment (NLP)	-\$4,075,389	\$14,560,655	\$10,485,266
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	-\$3,182,455	-\$1,222,377	-\$4,404,832

Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	-\$3,182,455	-\$1,222,377	-\$4,404,832	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	-\$5,355,721	\$6,937,074	\$1,581,353	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	-\$4,906,398	\$4,302,116	-\$604,281	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	-\$3,450,335	\$3,512,533	\$62,197	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Delta Total System Congestion -4,391,818

Palisades-Roosevelt Example

Generation Shift due to Constraint Relief

Top 15 Units by Increased Gen MWh

UNIT NAME	UNIT ID	COMPANY	RTO	delta Gen (MWh)	delta Prod Cost (\$)
GIBSON	3	PSI	MISO	11,811	
ELMROAD	1	WEP	MISO	10,561	
NEWTON	2	CIPS	MISO	9,191	
GIBSON	1	PSI	MISO	8,259	
EASTBEND	21	CGE	MISO	8,104	
NEWTON	1	CIPS	MISO	8,057	
GIBSON	2	PSI	MISO	7,532	
PRRSTTNR	1	ILPC	MISO	6,492	
CAYUGA	1	PSI	MISO	6,034	
GIBSON	4	PSI	MISO	5,576	
CAYUGA	2	PSI	MISO	5,539	
EDWARDS	3	CIL	MISO	5,271	
GIBSON	5	PSI	MISO	5,106	
MEROM	2	HEC	MISO	4,867	
SCHAHFER	15	NIPS	MISO	4,774	

Top 15
Total MISO 107,173 2,447,093
263,905 7,462,492

Top 15 Units by Decreased Gen

CMPBL1CC	3	CEC	MISO	-51,867	
CMPBL1CC	2	CEC	MISO	-42,452	
LAKEMICH	1	CEC	MISO	-25,602	
KARN	2	CEC	MISO	-20,457	
ZLANDMIR	21	CEC	MISO	-20,293	
MNRDEDED	4	DEDED	MISO	-20,290	
CMPBL1CC	1	CEC	MISO	-18,211	
COBB	5	CEC	MISO	-16,948	
COBB	4	CEC	MISO	-14,509	
MNRDEDED	2	DEDED	MISO	-10,473	
KARN	1	CEC	MISO	-9,562	
TRNTNCHN	9	DEDED	MISO	-9,238	
WEADOCK	8	CEC	MISO	-8,309	
MNRDEDED	3	DEDED	MISO	-7,540	
MNRDEDED	1	DEDED	MISO	-6,966	

Top 15
Total MISO -282,716 -8,214,552
-411,619 -13,366,927

UNIT NAME	UNIT ID	COMPANY	RTO	delta Gen (MWh)	delta Prod Cost (\$)
AMOS	1	AEP	PJM	8,887	
AMOS	3	AEP	PJM	8,239	
MNTINEER	1	AEP	PJM	6,309	
BGSND1KP	2	AEP	PJM	5,813	
ASREDOAK	1	PJME	PJM	5,520	
KINCAID	1	COED	PJM	5,402	
BRGNPSGF	6	PJME	PJM	5,258	
ELWOODEC	1	COED	PJM	5,195	
KINCAID	2	COED	PJM	4,882	
STUART	31	DP&L	PJM	4,849	
LNGVWPWR	1	PJMW	PJM	4,330	
FLLSTWNS	2	PJME	PJM	4,259	
FIVEFORK	1	VP	PJM	4,202	
HTFLDSFR	1	PJMW	PJM	3,840	
CLOVER	2	VP	PJM	3,836	

Top 15
Total PJM 80,820 2,648,924
223,541 8,422,585

PSSMPINT	21	VP	PJM	-7,117	
INDNRVRN	4	PJME	PJM	-3,623	
BRGNPSGF	2	PJME	PJM	-3,161	
YORKTOWN	1	VP	PJM	-3,078	
FLLSTWNS	1	PJME	PJM	-2,943	
BTHLHMCV	22	PJME	PJM	-2,768	
KNDLLCNT	1	COED	PJM	-2,613	
PORTLAND	2	PJMW	PJM	-2,487	
LWRNCBRG	2	AEP	PJM	-1,922	
CRNYSPNT	1	PJME	PJM	-1,894	
GRNENRGY	1	PJMW	PJM	-1,828	
BLLMEADE	1	VP	PJM	-1,812	
HNGNGRCK	2	AEP	PJM	-1,760	
SWRDLRLNT	11	PJMW	PJM	-1,735	
MRTNSCRK	3	PJMW	PJM	-1,716	

Top 15
Total PJM -40,457 -2,647,432
-75,332 -4,752,760

Saukville-Pleasant Valley Example

Economic Impact of Constraint Relief



	MISO	PJM	Total System
Generation MW	23,449	-23,207	243
Gross Generation Revenue (GGR)	\$13,286,628	\$20,811,440	\$34,098,068
Gen Production Cost	-\$10,774,509	-\$1,050,821	-\$11,825,330
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	\$24,061,137	\$21,862,261	\$45,923,398
Load MW	0	0	0
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	-\$22,460,643	\$26,525,040	\$4,064,397
FTR Credits	-\$34,695,255	\$5,863,599	-\$28,831,656
Net Load Payment (NLP)	\$12,234,612	\$20,661,441	\$32,896,053
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	-\$11,826,525	-\$1,200,819	-\$13,027,344

Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	-\$11,826,525	-\$1,200,819	-\$13,027,344	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	-\$3,871,773	\$5,462,858	\$1,591,085	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	-\$15,016,760	\$7,116,939	-\$7,899,822	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	-\$4,608,184	\$5,357,859	\$749,675	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Delta Total System Congestion -30,033,671

Saukville-Pleasant Valley Example

Generation Shift due to Constraint Relief

Top 15 Units by Increased Gen MWh

UNIT				delta Gen	delta Prod
UNIT NAME	ID	COMPANY	RTO	(MWH)	Cost (\$)
PRTWSHNG	12	WEP	MISO	232,206	
PRTWSHNG	11	WEP	MISO	200,628	
MDLNDCGN	1	CEC	MISO	5,555	
SHEBOYGN	1	WPL	MISO	5,398	
NEWTON	2	CIPS	MISO	5,177	
SHEBOYGN	2	WPL	MISO	4,684	
SHRBURNE	31	NSP	MISO	4,467	
VLLEYWEP	2	WEP	MISO	4,302	
VLLEYWEP	1	WEP	MISO	3,271	
NEENAH	2	WEP	MISO	2,678	
GENOA	32	GRE	MISO	2,227	
WSTMR1TT	34	MGE	MISO	1,927	
GRMNTOWN	5	WEP	MISO	1,874	
PARISWEP	4	WEP	MISO	1,701	
EASTBEND	21	CGE	MISO	1,659	

Top 15
Total MISO 477,755 31,302,636
539,181 35,883,794

UNIT				delta Gen	delta Prod
UNIT NAME	ID	COMPANY	RTO	(MWH)	Cost (\$)
ASREDOAK	1	PJME	PJM	8,766	
LWRNCCNT	1	AEP	PJM	6,600	
LNDNPSGF	22	PJME	PJM	5,806	
CPVWRREN	1	PJMW	PJM	4,710	
ONTLNNRG	1	PJMW	PJM	4,660	
BRGNPSGF	6	PJME	PJM	4,021	
LWRMNTBT	1	PJMW	PJM	3,990	
HPWLLCGN	1	VP	PJM	3,876	
AEP IGCC	1	AEP	PJM	3,600	
DRESDECT	1	AEP	PJM	2,704	
ZNNRGYCN	2	COED	PJM	2,597	
WAGNER	4	PJMS	PJM	2,458	
SWRDLNT	11	PJMW	PJM	2,247	
WKGNMDGN	8	COED	PJM	2,131	
BLLMEADE	1	VP	PJM	1,920	

Top 15
Total PJM 60,085 4,087,615
158,649 12,259,407

Top 15 Units by Decreased Gen

RVRSD1RG	1	WPL	MISO	-61,398	
CONCORD	1	WEP	MISO	-56,660	
CONCORD	4	WEP	MISO	-36,983	
CONCORD	3	WEP	MISO	-31,614	
CONCORD	2	WEP	MISO	-23,677	
WESTCMPS	1	MGE	MISO	-18,889	
FOXEGCTR	1	WPS	MISO	-15,223	
MNKTENRG	1	NSP	MISO	-12,503	
RCKGNNG	3	WPL	MISO	-12,257	
HLLNDNRG	1	CIPS	MISO	-11,995	
RCKGNNG	2	WPL	MISO	-10,145	
WHTWTRCG	1	WEP	MISO	-9,962	
PWRIOWA1	1	ALWST	MISO	-9,554	
RCKGNNG	1	WPL	MISO	-9,156	
SHRBURNE	32	SMMP	MISO	-8,626	

Top 15
Total MISO -328,643 -33,466,769
-519,464 -46,658,303

FLVNNCNT	1	VP	PJM	-9,267	
WSHNG3NN	1	AEP	PJM	-8,573	
ELWOODEC	1	COED	PJM	-8,355	
LNDNPSGF	21	PJME	PJM	-6,978	
PSSMPINT	21	VP	PJM	-6,670	
YORKTOWN	3	VP	PJM	-5,486	
FLLSTWNS	2	PJME	PJM	-5,466	
RCKFR3II	2	COED	PJM	-4,577	
ELWOODEC	2	COED	PJM	-4,552	
KNDLLCNT	3	COED	PJM	-4,452	
LWRNCBRG	2	AEP	PJM	-4,390	
JOLIE1 9	6	COED	PJM	-4,342	
FLLSTWNS	1	PJME	PJM	-4,274	
LBRTYLCT	1	PJME	PJM	-4,169	
LMPROJECT	1	AEP	PJM	-3,946	

Top 15
Total PJM -85,497 -5,876,872
-180,765 -13,310,229

Bedford-Seymour Example

Economic Impact of Constraint Relief



	MISO	PJM	Total System
Generation MW	51,512	-51,368	144
Gross Generation Revenue (GGR)	\$21,604,348	-\$40,634,342	-\$19,029,994
Gen Production Cost	\$3,548,581	-\$5,359,645	-\$1,811,064
Net Gen Revenue (NGR)	\$18,055,767	-\$35,274,696	-\$17,218,930
Load MW	0	0	0
Gross Load Payment (GLP)	-\$20,538,262	-\$34,254,748	-\$54,793,010
FTR Credits	-\$36,627,216	-\$340,542	-\$36,967,758
Net Load Payment (NLP)	\$16,088,954	-\$33,914,205	-\$17,825,251
Net Cost (NLP - NGR)	-\$1,966,813	\$1,360,491	-\$606,322

Blended Metrics

Adjusted Production Cost	-\$1,966,813	\$1,360,491	-\$606,322	
70%(Gen Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$7,310,693	-\$13,926,013	-\$6,615,320	PJM Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(GLP)	-\$7,538,247	-\$9,324,081	-\$16,862,328	MISO Method
70%(Adjusted Prod Cost) + 30%(NLP)	\$3,449,917	-\$9,221,918	-\$5,772,001	MISO Method (w/ NLP)

Delta Total System Congestion -35,763,016

Bedford-Seymour Example

Generation Shift due to Constraint Relief

Top 15 Units by Increased Gen MWh

UNIT NAME	UNIT ID	COMPANY	RTO	delta Gen (MWh)	delta Prod Cost (\$)
SGRCREEK	11	PSI	MISO	9,963	
PETE1IPL	22	IP&L	MISO	9,936	
HLLNDNRG	1	CIPS	MISO	9,420	
EDWRDSPR	8	PSI	MISO	8,618	
WBSHRVER	7	PSI	MISO	7,231	
PETE1IPL	21	IP&L	MISO	3,853	
PETE1IPL	4	IP&L	MISO	3,769	
WRTHNGTN	2	HEC	MISO	3,483	
WRTHNGTN	4	HEC	MISO	3,452	
EDWRDSPR	7	PSI	MISO	3,357	
WRTHNGTN	3	HEC	MISO	2,412	
WRTHNGTN	1	HEC	MISO	2,218	
EASTBEND	21	CGE	MISO	2,178	
GENOA	32	GRE	MISO	2,073	
GIBSON	11	AUEP	MISO	1,718	

Top 15
Total MISO 73,680 5,122,447
139,507 10,409,512

Top 15 Units by Decreased Gen

NBLSVLE	3	PSI	MISO	-4,534	
COVERT	5	CEC	MISO	-3,340	
SHRBURNE	1	NSP	MISO	-3,299	
FRMNTNRG	1	FE	MISO	-3,255	
SHRBURNE	32	SMMP	MISO	-2,201	
CTE1	1	FE	MISO	-1,779	
HGHBRDGE	1	NSP	MISO	-1,694	
STUART	13	CGE	MISO	-1,674	
HRDNGSTR	17	IP&L	MISO	-1,239	
RNSSNCPW	2	CEC	MISO	-1,214	
MRONSIPC	4	SIPC	MISO	-1,107	
FOXEGCTR	1	WPS	MISO	-1,069	
PRTWSHNG	12	WEP	MISO	-1,041	
HRDNGSTR	15	IP&L	MISO	-1,002	
ZLANDMIR	21	CEC	MISO	-1,000	

Top 15
Total MISO -29,448 -1,958,714
-87,511 -6,860,930

UNIT NAME	UNIT ID	COMPANY	RTO	delta Gen (MWh)	delta Prod Cost (\$)
BRGNPSGF	6	PJME	PJM	3,119	
HNTRSTWN	21	PJMW	PJM	2,110	
DSWLLCMB	2	VP	PJM	1,802	
ASREDOAK	1	PJME	PJM	1,665	
LMPRJECT	1	AEP	PJM	1,492	
MNTINEER	1	AEP	PJM	1,308	
KNDLLCNT	1	COED	PJM	1,278	
HNGNGRCK	2	AEP	PJM	1,122	
RLNTNRGY	4	COED	PJM	1,093	
BLLMEADE	1	VP	PJM	1,072	
GILBERT	21	PJME	PJM	1,053	
WLMNGTON	21	PJME	PJM	1,046	
ONTLNNRG	1	PJMW	PJM	1,017	
ELWOODEC	2	COED	PJM	1,015	
STUART	22	AEP	PJM	937	

Top 15
Total PJM 21,127 1,427,456
64,033 5,021,430

LWRNCBRG	1	AEP	PJM	-5,115	
FLVNNCNT	1	VP	PJM	-3,840	
CSHCTNIG	1	AEP	PJM	-3,800	
LWRNCBRG	2	AEP	PJM	-3,234	
ASRNWDPR	1	PJMW	PJM	-3,110	
LNDNPSGF	21	PJME	PJM	-2,907	
WTRFR2PS	1	AEP	PJM	-2,866	
YORKTOWN	3	VP	PJM	-2,639	
GERMAN	1	PJMW	PJM	-2,559	
LWRMNTBT	1	PJMW	PJM	-2,114	
BRNTSLND	10	DQE	PJM	-2,062	
BRGNPSGF	2	PJME	PJM	-2,014	
LBRTYLCT	1	PJME	PJM	-1,931	
RLLNGHLL	2	AEP	PJM	-1,880	
BTHLHMCV	21	PJME	PJM	-1,877	

Top 15
Total PJM -41,946 -3,233,923
-116,470 -10,381,076

- ▶ Considered Cross Border Reliability DFAX method as a possible screen for performing cross-border economic calcs
- ▶ E.g., if the DFAX doesn't show a 5% or greater contribution to flow on constraint (worst) that a potential Economic Upgrade fixes, then not "Cross Border"
- ▶ Compared DFAX results with Economic analysis for prior examples
- ▶ Some Correlation – more work to be done to understand links

DFAX as A Screen – Comparison (Preliminary)

Flowgate				All Gen to All Load (by Load)						
				<u>Source:</u> All gen in each RTO participate in proportion to Pgen <u>Sink:</u> All load in each RTO participate in proportion to Pload <u>MW Impact:</u> (DF) x (All load for each RTO) <u>Counterflows:</u> Included						
				PJM		MISO				
OASIS Path Code	Flowgate Name	Control Area	FG Flow (MW)	MW	%	MW	%	DFAX "Cause"	Econ Alloc by APC	Econ Alloc by 70 APC+30 NLP
BLOBEDPRN MTS	Black Oak-Bedington 500 (flo) Pruntytown-Mt. Storm 500	PJM	2746	2394	100%	-144	0%	PJM	100% PJM	100% PJM
SAUPSYSABTN	Saukville - Pleasant Valley 138 (flo) Saukville - Barton 138	WE	170	0	0%	222	100%	MISO	91% MISO	100% MISO
BDFSEYBDFCLM	Bedford-Seymour 138kV (flo) Bedford-Columbus 345kV	DEM	215	13	5%	220	95%	MOSTLY MISO	100% MISO	100% PJM
PALISAROOST	Palisades to Roosevelt 345 kV	METC	342	65	91%	6	9%	MOSTLY PJM	73% MISO	100% MISO

Review of Concepts Considered to Date

1. Each RTO uses own internal metrics to determine benefit, and max acceptable cost – then calculate share of project cost based on ratio of max acceptable cost (project cost $\leq$ sum of max costs)
2. Each RTO calculate own benefit – then if both sides benefit, postage stamp (AEP)
3. Variations on existing internal metrics
 - ▶ System Benefit = 70% PC + 30% NLP, Allocate on GLP, pass each internal B/C
 - ▶ System Benefit = Allocation: APC
 - ▶ System Benefit = Allocation: 70% APC + 30% NLP

- ▶ Stakeholder Discussion
- ▶ Next Steps / Additional Material Needed
- ▶ Schedule Next Meeting